## Supplementary Table S3. The expense for transportation

|  | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | p-value | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transportation fee per case (one way)* |  |  |  |  |  |
| OPD | 0.46 | 1.14 | 2.66 | 0.000 |  |
| Admission | 1.67 | 5.47 | 8.36 | 0.001 |  |
| No. of visits |  |  |  |  |  |
| OPD | 12.8 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 0.000 |  |
| Admission | 11.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.724 |  |
| Costs per patient* | 1,235 | 395 | 37.5 | NA |  |
| Overall costs $^{\dagger}$ |  | 2,632 | NA | 4,262 |  |

${ }^{*}$ Marked in US dollar (USD), ${ }^{\dagger}$ In thousand USD.
OPD: outpatient department; NA: not applicable.

