



Supplementary Figure S1. Treatment difference between IND/GLY and TIO in pre-dose trough FEV₁ (L) at week 4 (FAS). Data are presented as least squares means. IND/GLY: indacaterol/glycopyrronium 110/50 µg once daily; TIO: tiotropium 18 µg once daily; FEV₁: forced expiratory volume in 1 second; FAS: full analysis set; Δ : least square means treatment difference; CI: confidence interval.