



Supplementary Figure S2. Treatment difference between IND/GLY and TIO in pre-dose trough FEV₁ (L) at week 12 (PPS). Data are presented as least squares mean. IND/GLY: indacaterol/glycopyrronium 110/50 μ g once daily; TIO: tiotropium 18 μ g once daily; FEV₁: forced expiratory volume in 1 second; PPS: per protocol set; Δ : least square means treatment difference; CI: confidence interval.