

Supplementary Figure S1. Ultrasonography of the diaphragm. (A) Measurement of diaphragm thickness in B-mode (right) and M-mode (left) during tidal breathing. I and E arrows indicate inspiration and expiration. (B) Measurement of diaphragm excursion in B-mode. (C) Measurement of diaphragm excursion in M-mode. Arrows indicate the start and the end of the diaphragmatic contraction. The distance in between the arrows indicates the diaphragm excursion. IVC: inferior vena cava.

