

Supplementary Table S1. QUADAS-2 risk of bias assessment

Study	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard	Flow and timing
Beukes et al. (2021) ⁶	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: low risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: low risk
Blakiston et al. (2018) ¹¹	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: low risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: low risk
Ho et al. (2022) ¹²	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: unclear	Risk of bias: low risk Applicability concerns: unclear	Risk of bias: low risk
Lin et al. (2021) ⁴	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: unclear	Risk of bias: low risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: low risk
Wang et al. (2017) ⁵	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: low risk	Risk of bias: high risk Applicability concerns: unclear	Risk of bias: low risk Applicability concerns: unclear	Risk of bias: low risk

QUADAS-2: Quality Assessment of Diagnostic Accuracy Studies Tool 2.