

**Supplementary Table S1.** Multivariate logistic regression

Variable	Univariate	p-value	Multivariate	p-value
Male sex	0.76 (0.45–1.26)	0.29		
Age >53 years	2.08 (1.01–4.27)	0.04		
BMI <24.1 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	3.46 (1.72–6.98)	0.001	2.91 (1.26–6.75)	0.013
Smoker	1.71 (0.85–3.46)	0.13		
OCP	0.29 (0.04–2.25)	0.24		
Malignancies	2.84 (1.71–4.69)	<0.01	3.70 (1.59–8.58)	0.002
Immobilization	0.59 (0.34–1.04)	0.07		
Hypertension	0.69 (0.43–1.13)	0.14		
Diabetes	1.07 (0.62–1.84)	0.80		
COPD	2.21 (0.61–8.04)	0.23		
Cirrhosis	0.53 (0.06–4.50)	0.56		
CKD	1.79 (0.77–4.19)	0.17		
CAD	1.82 (0.65–5.08)	0.25		
CHF	0.80 (0.26–2.46)	0.69		
DLP	0.67 (0.41–1.12)	0.13		
DVT	0.90 (0.45–1.81)	0.77		
CVA	0.82 (0.36–1.86)	0.63		
Hemoglobin	0.83 (0.74–0.93)	0.001		
Platelet	1.00 (0.99–1.00)	0.29		
eGFR <45 mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	4.54 (2.41–8.53)	<0.01	3.54 (1.35–9.25)	0.001
Albumin <2.5 g/dL	4.13 (2.46–6.93)	<0.01		
INR >1.1	3.57 (2.07–6.16)	<0.01		
Abnormal ECG	2.30 (1.31–4.04)	0.004		
HR >100 bpm	2.89 (1.61–5.19)	<0.01	2.54 (1.14–5.64)	0.028

Values are presented as odds ratio (95% confidence interval).

BMI: body mass index; OCP: oral contraceptive pills; COPD: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; CKD: chronic kidney disease; CAD: coronary artery disease; CHF: congestive heart failure; DLP: dyslipidemia; DVT: deep vein thrombosis; CVA: cerebrovascular accident; eGFR: estimated glomerular filtration rate; INR: international normalized ratio; ECG: electrocardiography; HR: heart rate.