

Supplementary Table S4. The costs of premature deaths caused by COPD

Age (yr)	COPD-related deaths		Expected future income*		Costs of premature deaths*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
40-44	6	3	509	184	3,054	552
45-49	12	6	423	150	5,079	900
50-54	38	8	316	111	12,017	884
55-59	77	25	204	71	15,725	1,782
60-64	135	35	111	38	14,962	1,341
65-69	274	77	51	17	14,091	1,298
70-74	512	114	25	8	13,030	917
75-79	945	246	10	3	9,716	805
Subtotal	2,004	519			87,675	8,478
Total						96,153

*Marked in thousand US dollar.

COPD: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.